|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Simple | Continuous | Perfect | Perfect continuous |
| Future in the Past | I would work | I would be working | I would have worked | I would have been working |
| Future | I will work | I will be working | I will have worked | I will have been working |
| Present | I work | I am working | I have worked | I have been working |
| Past | I worked | I was working | I had worked | I had been working |
| Infinitive | To work | To be working | To have worked | To have been worked |

* Will / Shall
* Would / Should

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Conditional sentence | | IF Clause | Main Clause |
| Possible Future | If | Simple present | Simple future |
| Unreal Future | If | Simple past | Simple future in the past |
| Impossible Future | If | Past perfect | Perfect future in the past |
| Regret | If | Past perfect | Simple future in the past |

1. If the rain stops, we will go for a walk.
2. If you went by train, you would get there earlier.
3. If she had known the factors, she might have told us what to do.
4. If you had invited him, he would be here now.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Passive | Simple | Continuous | Perfect |
| Future | will/would be p.p. | would be being p.p. | would have been p.p. |
| Present | am/is/are p.p. | am/is/are being p.p. | has/have been p.p. |
| Past | was/were p.p. | was/were being p.p. | had been p.p. |

would – should – must – might

Get to: رسیدن

Get from: گرفتن

Get for: گرفتن برای

Get sth. to do sth.: کارکردن

When it comes to (noun)

Perfect: 🡪 have p.p.

* 🡪 had p.p.
* فعل توسط دیگری انجام شده است به فاعل (sth. مفعول است) :
* 🡪 have sth. p.p.
* 🡪 had sth. p.p.
* get 🡪 have
* Future: I wish I could go to work. عدم رضایت
* Present: I wish he were here. تاسف
* Past: I wish she hadn’t eaten the cake. حسرت

اگر will / shall به would / should تبدیل شود ، future in the past می شود.

* Simple future in the past

عملی که در گذشته فکر می کردیم که در آینده اتفاق خواهد افتاد ، البته اتفاق افتادن با نیفتادن آن مهم نیست.

از آینده با فعل would  برای بیان قول یا تعهد یا کارهای داوطلبانه استفاده می‌شود.